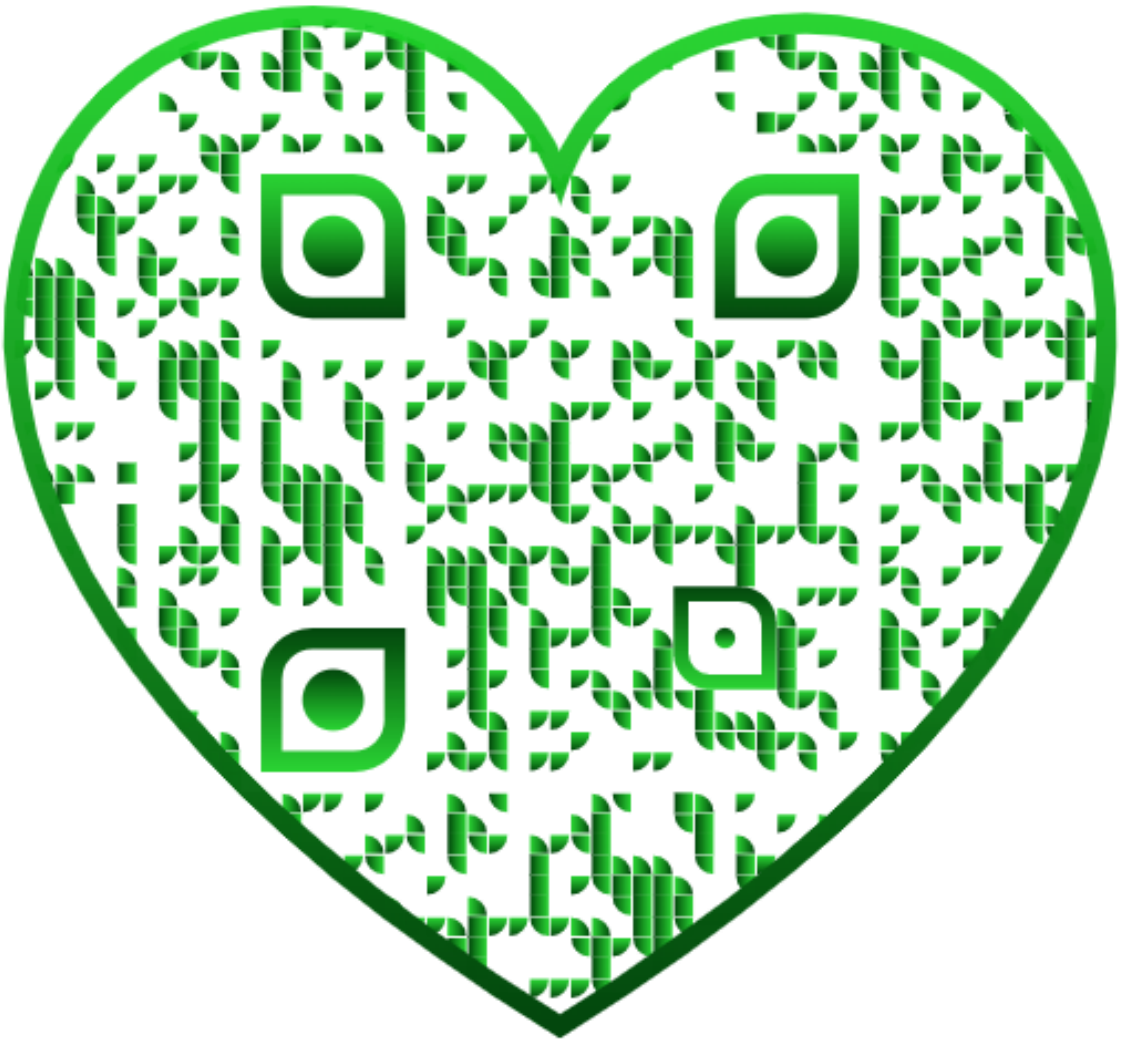
Guide to Surgical OSCE. 2020

Part 2

By: Khaled Mughazy



Nerve Injuries

Ape hand

Median nerve injury

Common Wrist and Hand Conditions
Ape Hand Deformity
Median nerve palsy
Wasting of the thenar eminence of the hand
Inability to oppose or flex the thumb

Wrist drop

Radial nerve injury

Claw hand

Ulnar nerve injury

Axillary nerve injury

Deformity: flat shoulder

Cause: fracture surgical neck of humerus.

Clinical signs:

1. Paralysis of deltoid and teres minor.
2. Loss of abduction from 15-90.

Erb's Paralysis

Upper BP. injury

Bed Sores

Pigmented Skin lesions

Melanomas

Lipoma

Dermoid cyst

Strawberry hemangioma

Neurofibromatosis

Cap. Hemangioma

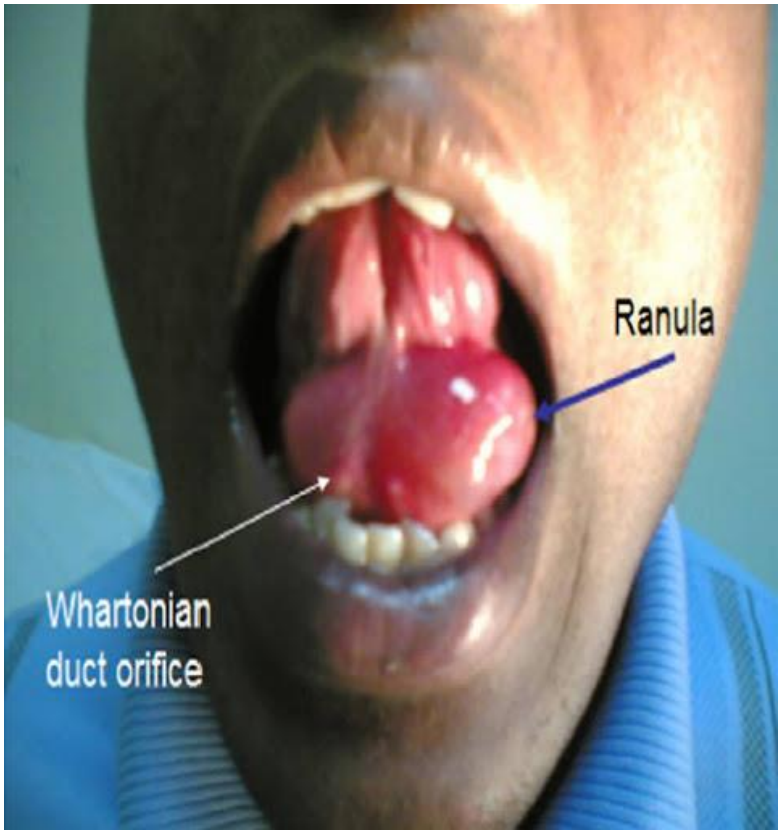
Cystic hygroma

Cavernous hemangioma

Ganglion cyst

Tongue &Mouth lesions

Ulcers

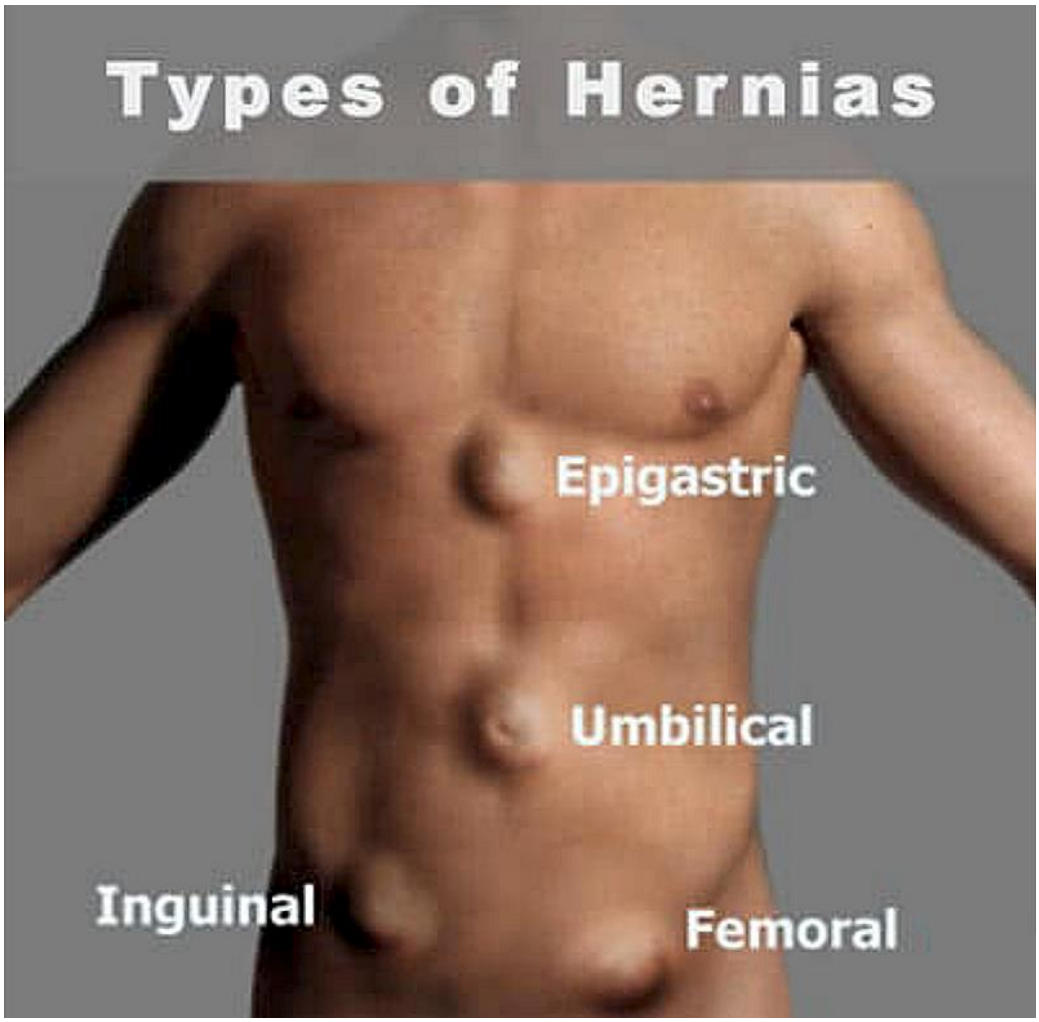


Ranula

Tongue Carcinoma

Cleft palate

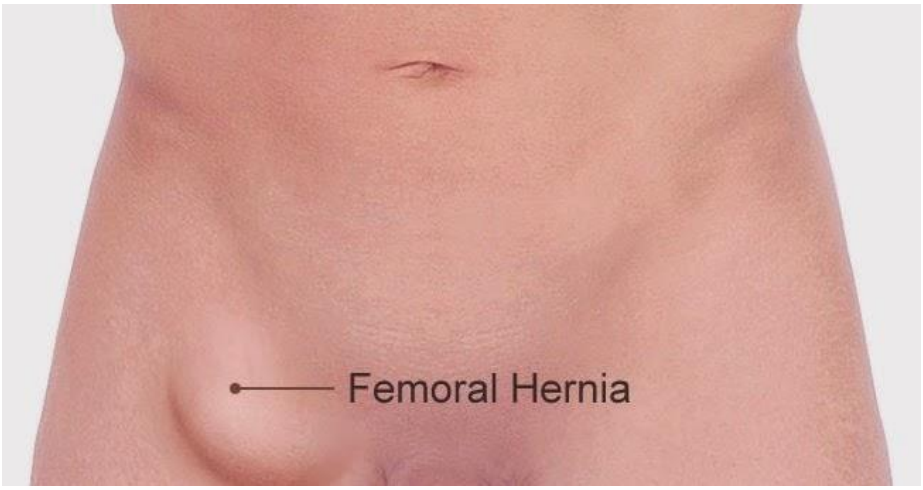
GIT



Epigastric hernia

Inguinal hernia

Femoral hernia



Incisional hernia

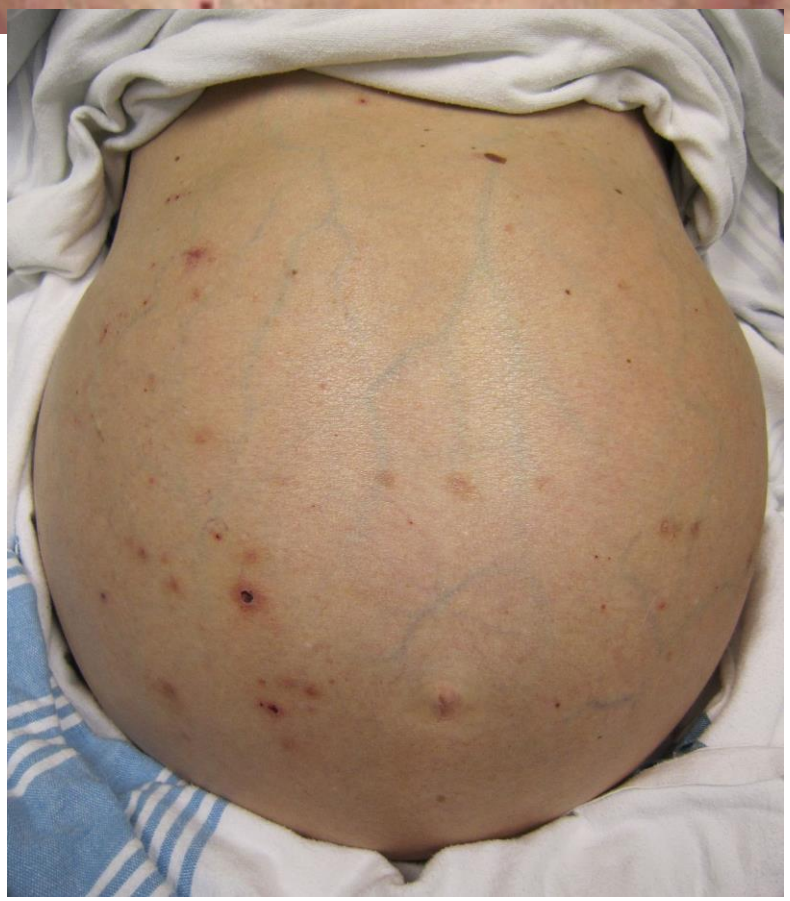
Burst abdomen

Strangulated hernia

Umbilical hernia

Abdominal trauma

Portal HTN signs



Rectal prolapse

Pilonidal Sinus

Piles

Types of Intrenal Piles or Hemorrhoids
Grade-i
Grade-ii
Grade-iii
Grade-iv

Anal fistula

Anal fissure